

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES  
FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF ALABAMA  
EASTERN DIVISION

TIMOTHY LEE SUNDAY,	)	
AIS #213453,	)	
	)	
Petitioner,	)	
	)	
v.	)	CASE NO. 3:07-CV-723-MEF
	)	[WO]
	)	
LEE COUNTY CIRCUIT COURT, et al.,	)	
	)	
Respondents.	)	

**RECOMMENDATION OF THE MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

This case is pending before the court on a 28 U.S.C. § 2254 petition for habeas corpus relief filed by Timothy Lee Sunday [“Sunday”], a state inmate, August 9, 2007.<sup>1</sup> In this petition, Sunday challenges a conviction for first degree sexual abuse imposed upon him by the Circuit Court of Lee County, Alabama on December 2, 1999.

**DISCUSSION**

A review of the records of this court indicates that Sunday filed a previous habeas petition pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 2254 challenging the sexual abuse

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<sup>1</sup>Although the Clerk of this court stamped the present petition “filed” on August 13, 2007, Sunday signed the petition on August 9, 2007. *Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus - Court Doc. No. 1* at 15. The law is well settled that a pro se inmate’s petition is deemed filed the date it is delivered to prison officials for mailing. *Houston v. Lack*, 487 U.S. 266, 271-272 (1988); *Adams v. United States*, 173 F.3d 1339, 1340-41 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999); *Garvey v. Vaughn*, 993 F.2d 776, 780 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1993). “Absent evidence to the contrary in the form of prison logs or other records, [this court] must assume that [the instant petition] was delivered to prison authorities the day [Sunday] signed it....” *Washington v. United States*, 243 F.3d 1299, 1301 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001). In light of the foregoing, the court considers August 9, 2007 as the date of filing.

conviction imposed upon him by the Circuit Court of Lee County in December of 1999. *Sunday v. Ferrell, et al.*, Case No. 3:03-CV-502-MHT (M.D. Ala. 2005). Sunday likewise concedes filing a previous habeas petition challenging his sexual abuse conviction. *Petition for Writ of Habeas Corpus - Court Doc. No. 1* at 9-10. In the prior habeas action, this court denied Sunday relief from his sexual abuse conviction. On February 10, 2006, the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals affirmed the denial of Sunday's previous habeas petition. *Sunday v. Ferrell, et al.*, Case No. 3:03-CV-502-MHT (M.D. Ala. 2005) - *Court Doc. No. 76*.

Pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A), “[b]efore a second or successive application permitted by this section is filed in the district court, the applicant shall move in the appropriate court of appeals for an order authorizing the district court to consider the application.” “A motion in the court of appeals for an order authorizing the district court to consider a second or successive application shall be determined by a three-judge panel of the court of appeals” and may be granted “only if [the assigned panel of judges] determines that the application makes a prima facie showing that the application satisfies the requirements of [28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(2)].” 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(B) and (C). It is clear from the pleadings filed by Sunday that he has not received an order from a three-judge panel of the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals authorizing this court to consider a successive application for habeas relief. “Because this undertaking [is Sunday’s] second habeas corpus petition and because he had no permission from [the Eleventh Circuit] to file

a second habeas petition, ... the district court lack[s] jurisdiction to grant the requested relief.” *Gilreath v. State Board of Pardons and Paroles*, 273 F.3d 932, 933 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 2001). Consequently, the present petition for habeas corpus relief is due to be denied and this case summarily dismissed. *Id.* at 934.

### CONCLUSION

Accordingly, it is the RECOMMENDATION of the undersigned Magistrate Judge that:

1. The 28 U.S.C. § 2254 petition for habeas corpus relief filed by Timothy Lee Sunday on August 9, 2007 be DENIED.

2. This cause of action be DISMISSED in accordance with the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 2244(b)(3)(A) as Sunday has failed to obtain the requisite order from the Eleventh Circuit Court of Appeals authorizing a federal district court to consider his successive habeas application.<sup>2</sup>

It is further

ORDERED that on or before August 27, 2007 the parties may file objections to the Recommendation. Any objections filed must specifically identify the findings in the Magistrate Judge's Recommendation to which the party is objecting. Frivolous, conclusive

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<sup>2</sup>The court notes that any § 2254 petition filed by the petitioner is likewise subject to the one-year period of limitation contained in 28 U.S.C. § 2244(d)(1). Moreover, the court finds that there are no circumstances present in this case which “would entitle [Sunday] in the interest of justice to transfer [pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1631] or stay ... because the limitations period had already expired before he filed” the instant habeas action. *Guenther v. Holt*, 173 F.3d 1328, 1330-1331 (11<sup>th</sup> Cir. 1999).

or general objections will not be considered by the District Court. The parties are advised that this Recommendation is not a final order of the court and, therefore, it is not appealable.

Failure to file written objections to the proposed findings and advisements in the Magistrate Judge's Recommendation shall bar the party from a de novo determination by the District Court of issues covered in the Recommendation and shall bar the party from attacking on appeal factual findings in the Recommendation accepted or adopted by the District Court except upon grounds of plain error or manifest injustice. *Nettles v. Wainwright*, 677 F.2d 404 (5th Cir. 1982). *See Stein v. Reynolds Securities, Inc.*, 667 F.2d 33 (11th Cir. 1982). *See also Bonner v. City of Prichard*, 661 F.2d 1206 (11th Cir. 1981, *en banc*), adopting as binding precedent all of the decisions of the former Fifth Circuit handed down prior to the close of business on September 30, 1981.

Done this 14th day of August, 2007.

/s/ Wallace Capel, Jr.  
WALLACE CAPEL, JR.  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE